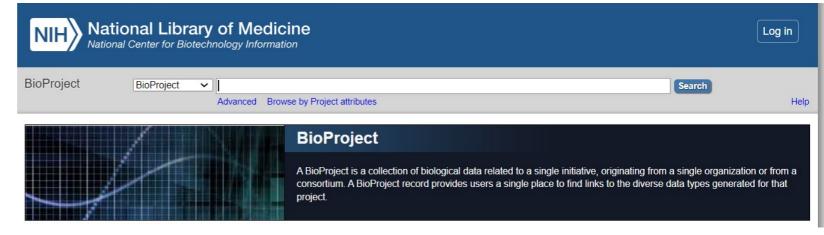
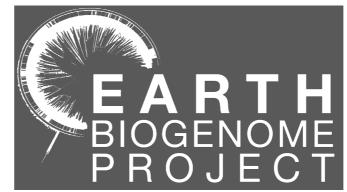
GIGA Members, Be Counted:

Register with GIGA-NCBI BioProject and utilize the GIGA-GoaT Resources.











Jeffrey Robinson, UMBC

Cibele Sotero-Caio, Wellcome Sanger Institute Fabrizio Ghiselli, University of Bologna





Workshop Collaborators

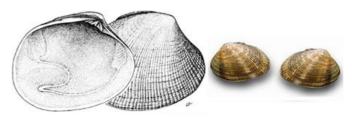












Ruditapes philippinarum (Adams & Reeve, 1850) [Veneridae]

Dr. Cibele Sotero-Caio

Genomic Data Curator,
GoaT collaborator
Wellcome-Sanger Institute
United Kingdom

Dr. Fabrizio Ghiselli

Associate Professor GIGA collaborator Universita di Bologna Italy

Querying genome metadata and sequencing projects using GoaT.

between 1/2 manuscraticals and another the Decision Lebel of Eff OR & Co.

<u>Agenda Outline</u>

I. OMICS Metadata Workflow Resources for GIGA members

- GIGA NCBI BioProject
- Genomes on a Tree (GoaT) Resources

II. Why GIGA members should link their BioProjects

- Contribute to the official GIGA content collection.
- Track progress of genome sequencing efforts for planning and collaborations using GoaT.

III. GIGA-GoaT Use Case Example for GIGA Members

- Fabrizio Ghiselli Ruditapes genomics. Example of a GIGA BioProject linked to the GIGA Umbrella BioProject.
- Find species-associated OMICS projects at different taxonomic levels.
- Further Directions Organize GIGA Specialty Groups based on research questions. Organize collaborative support for the GIGA-GoaT efforts.

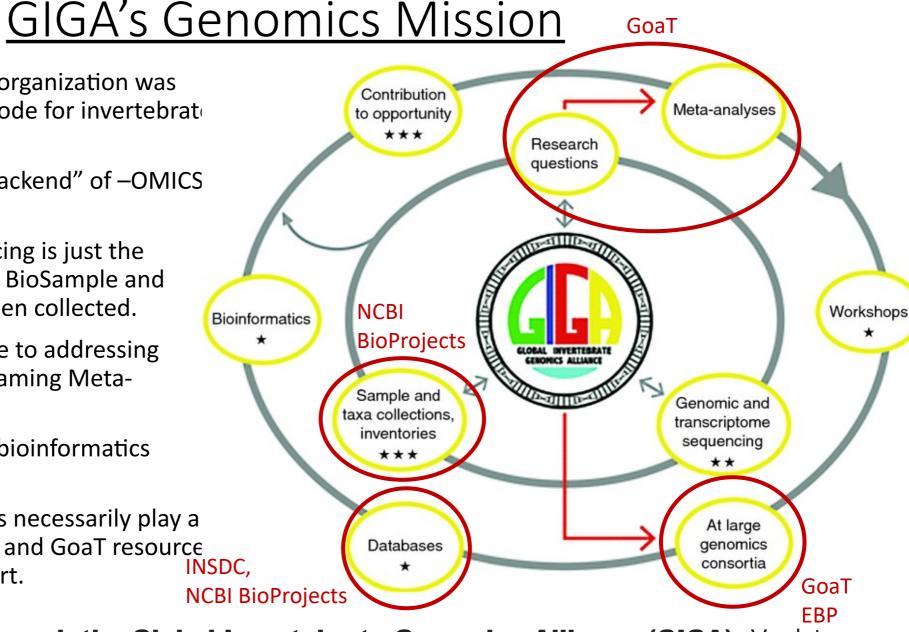
 In Voolstra et al. 2017, GIGA organization was envisioned to function as a node for invertebrate

 The ability to perform the "Backend" of –OMICS research.

 Sample strategy and sequencing is just the beginning. What happens to BioSample and Sequence data after it has been collected.

OMICS research.

- How does the data contribute to addressing research questions, and to framing Metaanalyses.
- Genomics requires a robust bioinformatics infrastructure.
- Databases and Bioinformatics necessarily play a major role. NCBI BioProjects and GoaT resource provide a system for this effort.

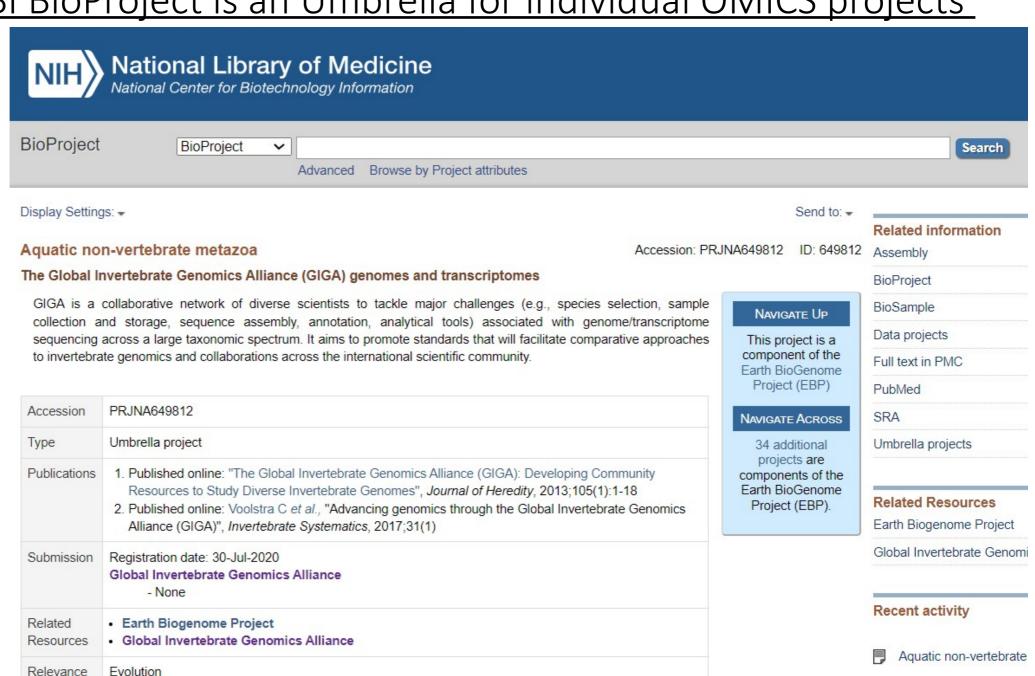


GoaT

Advancing Genomics through the Global Invertebrate Genomics Alliance (GIGA). Voolstra CR et al. 2017. Invertebr Syst. 2017;31(1):1-7. doi:10.1071/is16059

GIGA's NCBI BioProject is an Umbrella for individual OMICS projects

- GIGA's NCBI
 BioProject page is a
 place where all GIGA
 contributors can link
 their BioProjects and
 data.
- Having a linked
 BioProject allows
 your OMICS data
 contribute to the
 goals of the larger
 genomics consortia,
 as well.
- Individual
 BioProjects can also
 be linked into the
 EBP umbrella.



GIGA BioProject contents as of ~10/15/2023

- The GIGA BioProject links content from various NCBI, including Nucleotide (nuccore), SRA, Protein, PubMed, PMC, BioSample, and Assembly databases.
- The GIGA BioProject contains both Genome and Gene Expression/Transcriptome datasets.
- Meta/Environmental genomics, and Epigenomics can also be accommodated.

Resource Name	Number of Links
SEQUENCE DATA	
Nucleotide (total)	94219
WGS master	6
TSA master	9
Genomic DNA	2
Transcript	88190
SRA Experiments	277
Protein Sequences	85123
Publications	
PubMed	11
PMC	9
OTHER DATASETS	
BioSample	213
Assembly	6

▼ SRA Data Details Parameter Value Data volume, Gbases 2,454 Data volume, Tbytes 0.87

Aquatic non-vertebrate metazoa encompasses the following 11 sub-projects:

Project Type		Number of Project
Genome se	quencing	
Highest	level of assembly :	
Chromo	somes	1
Scaffold	s	1
Contigs		4
SRA or	Trace	1
Total		7
BioProject	Assembly	

Focusing on Genomics per se, we see that there are relatively few linked BioProjects compared with the number of GIGA's member labs.

BioProject accession	Assembly level	Name	Title
PRJNA639707	SRA or Trace	A naturally heteroplasmic clam shows the effects of genetic bottleneck on paternal mtDNA	A naturally heteroplasmic clam shows the effects of genetic bottleneck on paternal mtDNA (University of Bologna)
PRJNA734913	Contigs	Amphibalanus amphitrite	Amphibalanus amphitrite: Genome Sequencing and assembly (Naval Research Laboratory)
PRJNA751628	Contigs	Amphibalanus amphitrite	Amphibalanus amphitrite RefSeq Genome sequencing and assembly (NCBI)
PRJNA498596	Contigs	Bugula neritina	Bugula neritina isolate:Kwan_BN1 Genome sequencing and assembly (Global Invertebrate Genomics)
PRJNA983812	Chromosomes	Nematomorpha	Nematomorpha Genome sequencing and assembly (Harvard University)
PRJNA614970	Scaffolds	Pollicipes pollicipes	Pollicipes pollicipes isolate: AB1234 Genome sequencing and assembly (George Washington University)
PRJNA807867	Contigs	Ruditapes philippinarum	Ruditapes philippinarum isolate:M1 Genome sequencing and assembly (University of Bologna)

For Gene Expression/Transcriptomics BioProjects, there are even fewer:

e or Gene expression		4			
Name	Title				
Cinachyrella	Effects of crude oil and dispersant exposure from the Deepwater Horizon oil spill on sponges from the Cinachyrella genus (Global Invertebrate Genomic)				
RNA-Seq of somatic tissues and gonads of Ruditapes philippinarum	RNA-Seq of somatic tissues and gonads of Ruditapes philippinarum (University of Bologna)				
Ruditapes decussatus	Comparative transcriptomics in two bivalve species offers different perspectives on the evolution of sex-biased genes (University of Southern California)				
Ruditapes philippinarum		the Manila clam Ruditapes philippinarum transcriptome provides new insights mitochondrial doubly uniparental inheritance and sex determination (University			
	Name Cinachyrella RNA-Seq of somatic tissues and gonads of Ruditapes philippinarum Ruditapes decussatus	Name Cinachyrella RNA-Seq of somatic tissues and gonads of Ruditapes philippinarum Ruditapes decussatus Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Un De Novo assembly of into expression bias, response to the Cinachyrella genutation (Comparative transcrip sex-biased genes) (Comparative t			

NCBI BioProjects Manual and Quickstart Guide.

(https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK54016/)

From: NLM Support <nlm-support@nlm.nih.gov>
Date: Thursday, February 2, 2023 at 21:20

To: Fabrizio Ghiselli <fabrizio.ghiselli@unibo.it>

Subject: Re: case #CAS-1060807-Y1V8R0: Join a BioProject TRACKING:000300000010208

Dear Fabrizio Ghiselli,

Thank you for your email. Your BioProjects have been linked to the umbrella BioProject, as you requested. If you have other comments or questions, please reply to bioprojecthelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov.

Best regards, Carol DeWeese Scott, Ph.D. BioProject Curation Staff

* PLEASE DO NOT MODIFY THE SUBJECT LINE OF THIS EMAIL WHEN RESPONDING TO ENSURE CORRECT TRACKING *

Case Information:

Case #: CAS-1060807-Y1V8R0 Customer Name: Fabrizio Ghiselli

Customer Email: fabrizio.ghiselli@unibo.it Case Created: 2/2/2023, 10:47:05 AM

Summary: Join a BioProject

Details: Dear Staff,

I would like to link some of the BioProjects I participated as a PI (listed below) to the BioProject PRJNA649812 (Aquatic non-vertebrate metazoa) which include genomes and transcriptomes of interest for the Global Invertebrate Genomics Alliance (GIGA), a non-profit community of scientists under the EBP umbrella. These BioProjects contain data that could be interesting for scientists working on aquatic invertebrates and I think linking them to the GIGA BioProject would help disseminating the data.

The BioProjects are: PRJNA170478, PRJNA68513, PRJNA639707, PRJNA672267, PRJNA807867.

Thank you very much.

Best Wishes,

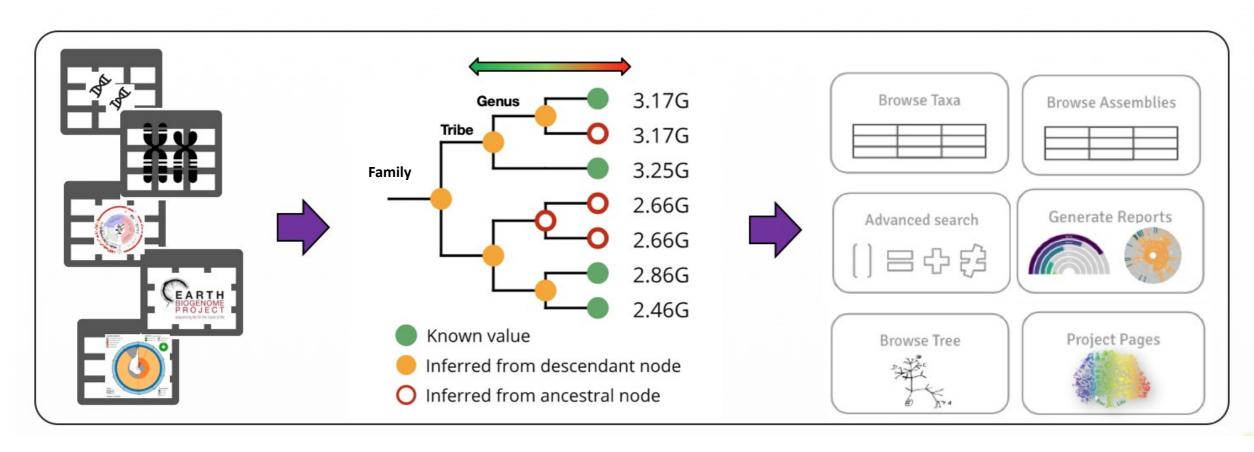
Fabrizio

Your NCBI BioProject can be linked to the GIGA Umbrella BioProject by sending a similar request to bioprojecthelp@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. (The email would best come from the BioProject's listed PI.)



Genomes on a Tree - GoaT

GoaT is a powerful data aggregator created to provide a centralised source of genome metadata and help the overall coordination, definition, and tracking of sequencing projects.



GoaT people +









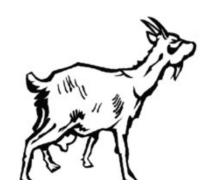








Developer - Richard Challis
Data management - Sujai Kumar
Data curator - Cibele Sotero-Caio
Goat-CLI developer - Max Brown
Conceptualization - Mark Blaxter
IT Infrastructure - Matthieu Muffato
IT Infrastructure - Guoying Qi



Contact: goat@genomehubs.org







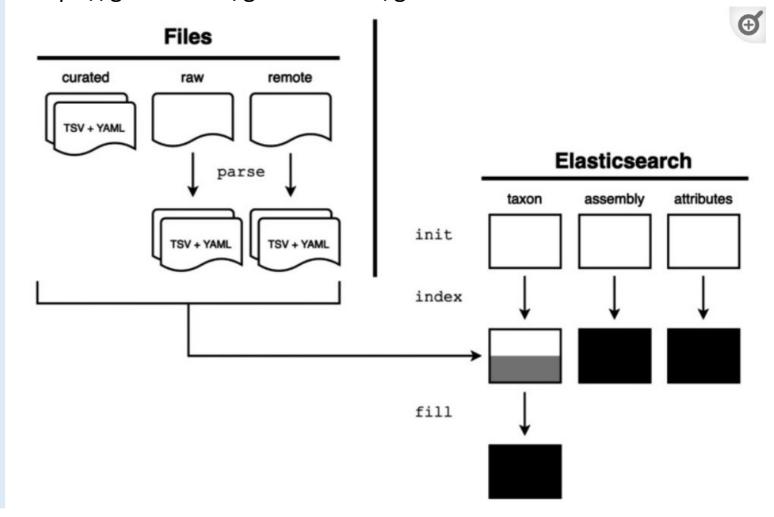




GenomeHubs 2.0 is the GoaT Backend

- GoaT is hosted by a backend (GenomeHubs.org) composed from a pipeline of Dockerized applications.
- GenomeHubs updates are described in the goat paper
- Data is imported as .tsv files from remote databases (INSDC, specialized databases and progress lists)
- Configuration files specify what to import from each .tsv for taxon IDs
- This backend framework is Open Source availability, so that cloned of the entire system can be built and customized.

https://www.sanger.ac.uk/tool/genomehubs/ https://github.com/genomehubs/genomehubs



GenomeHubs: simple containerized setup of a custom Ensembl database and web server for any species. Challis RJ, et al. 2017. Database (Oxford). Jan 1;2017:bax039. doi: 10.1093/database/bax039. PMID: 28605774; PMCID: PMC5467552.

For End-Users, GoaT Provides Subsetting, Filtering, and Dashboarding Functions for Genomics Meta-Data

Goat Homepage https://goat.genomehubs.org/



search about help api projects regions submissions sources

Genomes on a Tree (GoaT)

Genomes on a Tree (GoaT): A versatile, scalable search engine for genomic and sequencing project metadata across the eukaryotic tree of life. Challis *et al.* 2023. Wellcome Open Res 2023, 8:24 doi:10.12688/wellcomeopenres.18658.1 ☑

GoaT has been built using GenomeHubs to help coordinate efforts across the Earth Biogenome Project (EBP) Network at all stages from planning through sequencing and assembly to publication. read more...

Search GoaT

The GoaT search window is powerful.

It allows subsetting, filtering, retrieval, and visualization of Genomics metadata from any taxon.

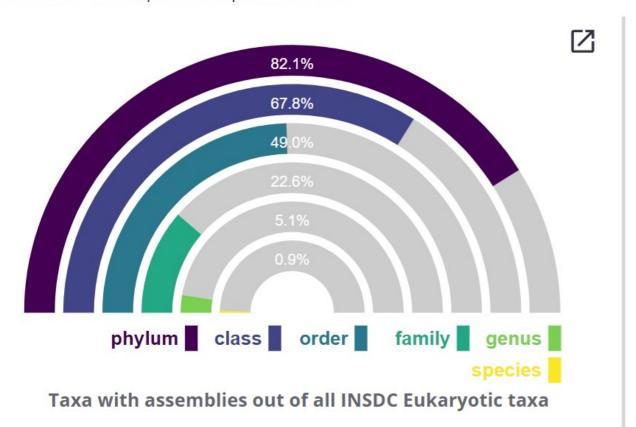


The GoaT main page shows a summary of all Eukaryotic Genome data (per se) retrieved from INSDC databases

https://goat.genomehubs.org/

Data summary

All search results in GoaT can be viewed in a table or as a set of interactive reports. The reports below present a live summary of the latest GoaT data. Click on a report to explore further.



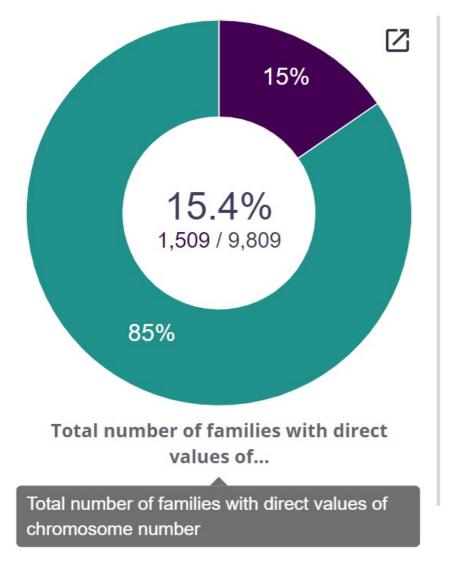


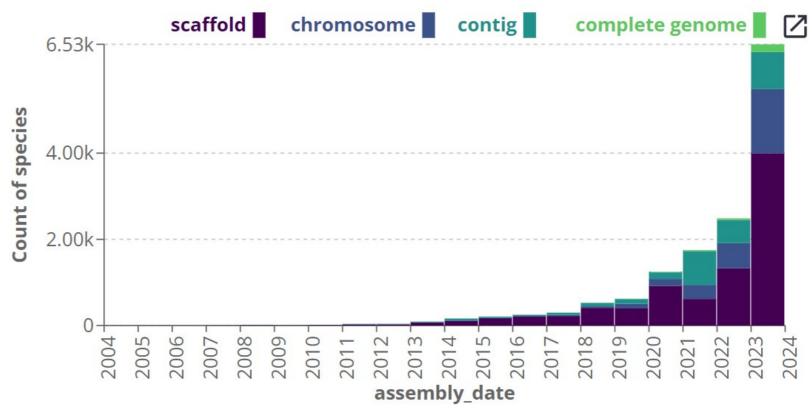
GenBank SNCBI

INSDC

8 DDBJ

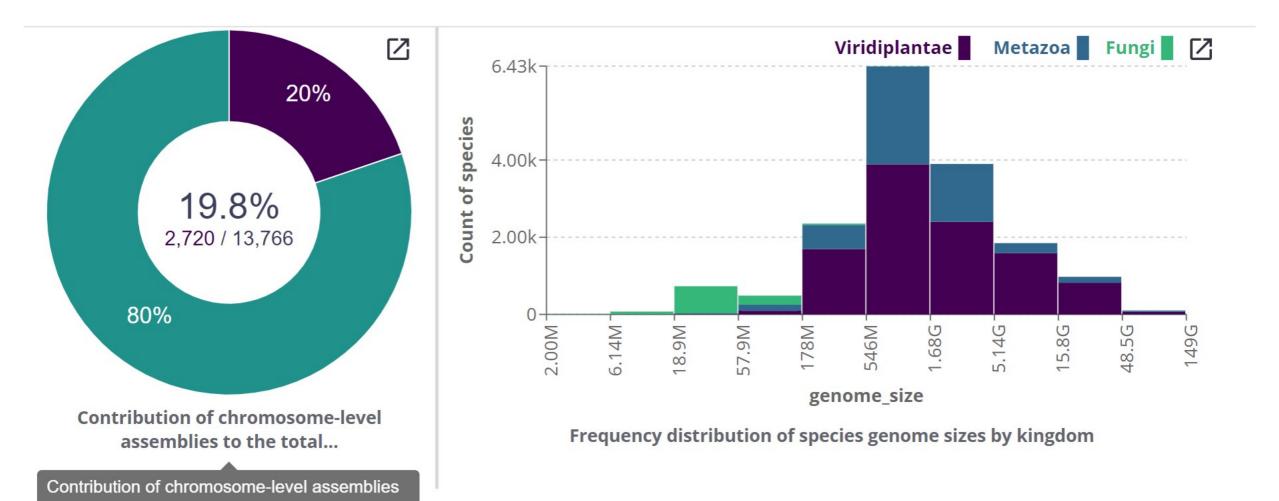
<u>Genome Completeness Metrics</u> include Chromosome Number 'not NULL' and 'Complete Genome' assembly level





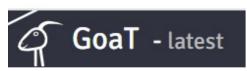
Progress of genome assemblies published on INSDC over time, by assembly level

Taxonomic Sampling and Comparative Genomics Metrics are also providing important information for Genomics Consortium project Pl's and managers



to the total of species with available tring progress in the <u>Earth BioGenome Project</u> and in individual affiliated projects such as the <u>Darwin Tree of</u> assemblies on INSDC

Affiliated Genome Consortia have Individual Pages with Customized Target Taxa



search about help api projects regions submissions sources

https://goat.genomehubs.org/projects

Projects

GoaT hosts dedicated pages for the <u>Earth Biogenome Project</u> (EBP) and EBP-affiliated projects. Each project page contains information about the project, including its GoaT search term and BioProject ID together with reports of highlighting the planning, progress and completion of genome assemblies.

Earth Biogenome Project

EBP - Earth Biogenome Project (bioproject PRJNA533106)

EBP Affiliated Project Networks

AFRICABP - African BioGenome Project (AfricaBP, PRJNA811786)

<u>Towards the goal of Genomics Meta-analysis and Database Resources, GIGA initialized a Genomes-on-a-Tree (GoaT) project page in 2022</u>

GoaT is a resource developed by the Wellcome-Sanger Institute Tree of Life project.

```
https://goat.genomehubs.org/
https://www.sanger.ac.uk/programme/tree-of-life/
```

• Genomes on a Tree (GoaT): A versatile, scalable search engine for genomic and sequencing project metadata across the eukaryotic tree of life. Challis et al. 2023. Wellcome Open Res, 8:24 doi:10.12688/wellcomeopenres.18658.1

GoaT provides a resource for quick visualization of genome sequencing status and metadata within a taxonomic framework.

GIGA initialized a GoaT project page in2022

search about help api projects sources

https://goat.genomehubs.org/projects/GIGA

Type to search GoaT taxon index (e.g. Canidae)

include descendants include estimates result columns query builder the first of the projects of the projec



Global Invertebrate Genomics Alliance (GIGA)

GoaT Search Term: GIGA

GIGA is building a network of scientists to tackle challenges associated with genome and transcriptome sequencing and promote standards that will facilitate comparative approaches to invertebrate genomics. For more information access GIGA's project page at http://www.gigacos.org/

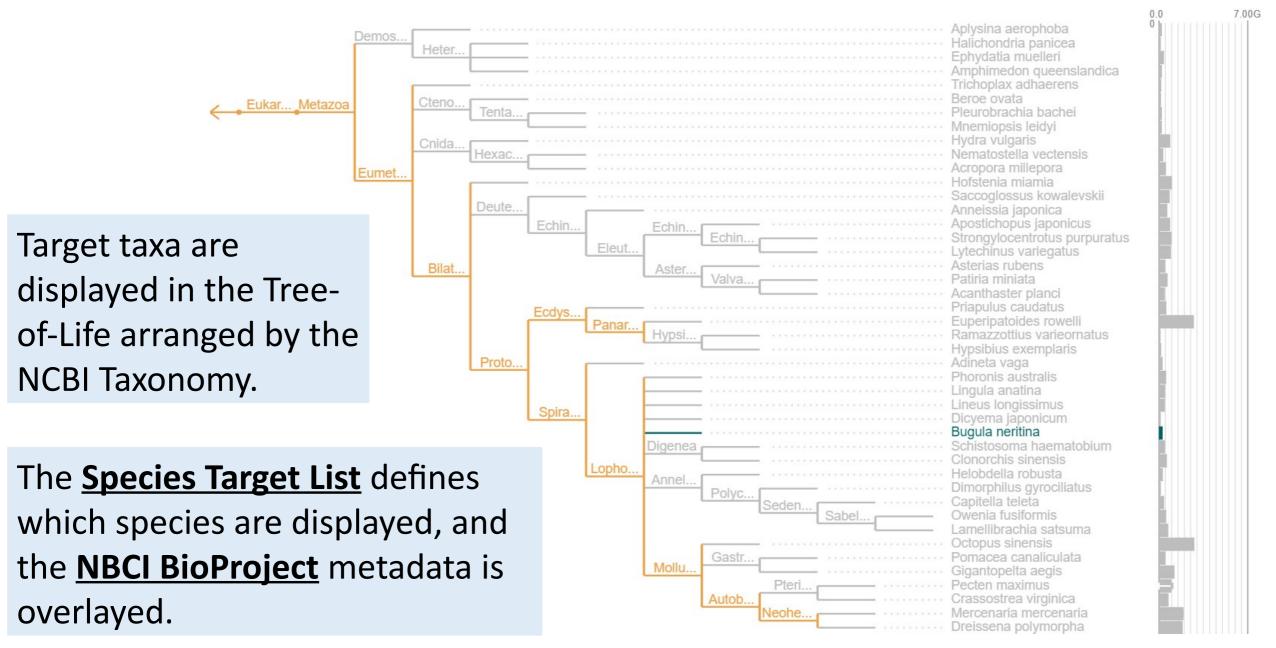
Bioproject ID PRJNA649812

The Species Target List is the Basis for Customization of the GIGA-GoaT Project Page

The document is a relatively simple spreadsheet format

	Α	В	С	D	Е
1	# project_name	GIGA_phylums			
2	# subproject_name				
3	# primary_contact	Jeffrey Robinson			
4	# primary_contact_institution	UMBC			
5	# primary_contact_email	jrobin2@umbc.edu			
6	# date_of_update	2022-06-21			
7	# schema_version	ebp_species_goat_2.5			
8	ncbi_taxon_id	species	subspecies	phylum	class
9	6063	Halichondria panicea		Porifera	Demospongiae
10	289389	Aplysina aerophoba		Porifera	Demospongiae
11	6052	Ephydatia muelleri		Porifera	Demospongiae
12	400682	Amphimedon queenslandica		Porifera	Demospongiae

- The current species target list is limited to reference genomes from invertebrate taxa.
- These are placeholder taxa only, but the GIGA species target list is meant more to represent and track active sequencing efforts.



https://goat.genomehubs.org/projects/GIGA

Here we see *Bugula neritina* highlighted because it is the only target-list species associated with the GIGA BioProject

GIGA Genomes Lists in the GoaT Dashboard

The GIGA-GoaT project page is initialized with a "Target List" of standard reference taxa from invertebrate Phyla, with an attempt to include the most common families. It appears as %100 completion rate because these genomes have already been sequenced".

1 kingdoms

19 phyla

23 classes

34 orders

44 families

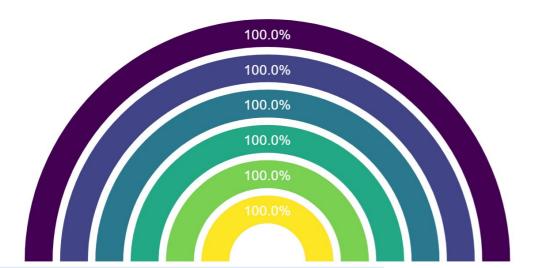
44 genera

44 species

GIGA Project

https://goat.genomehubs.org/projects/GIGA

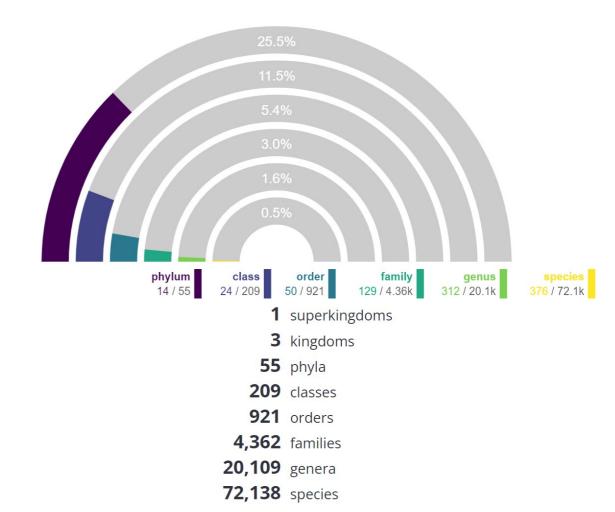




- An active target list would show as more similar to the Darwin Tree-of-Life project.
- Diversity of GIGA research, it may be suitable to organize "theme-centric" target lists.

Darwin Tree-of-Life Project

https://goat.genomehubs.org/projects/DTOL



GoaT-GIGA Target List.

	A	В	С	D	E
1	# project_name	GIGA_phylums			
2	# subproject_name				
3	# primary_contact	Jeffrey Robinson			
4	# primary_contact_institution	UMBC			
5	# primary_contact_email	jrobin2@umbc.edu			
6	# date_of_update	2022-06-21			
7	# schema_version	ebp_species_goat_2.5			
8	ncbi_taxon_id	species	subspecies	phylum	class
9	6063	Halichondria panicea		Porifera	Demospongiae
10	289389	Aplysina aerophoba		Porifera	Demospongiae
11	6052	Ephydatia muelleri		Porifera	Demospongiae
12	400682	Amphimedon queenslandica		Porifera	Demospongiae

The Target List is a spreadsheet used to define target species for

F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M
family	target_list_status	sequencing_status	synonym	publication_id	Subproject_contributing_lab	Bioproject_umbrella	subproject_contact_person
Halichondriidae	family_representative						
Aplysinidae	family_representative						
Spongillidae	family_representative						
Niphatidae	family_representative	publication_available		10.1038/nature09201			
Edwardsiidae	family_representative	publication_available		10.1126/science.1139158			

UPDATED Target List

The great news is that Genome sequencing projects presented at GIGA V will now be included in the GIGA species target list!

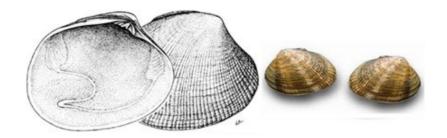
<u>Apologies there may have been errors or omissions</u>. For example, I did not currently include taxa also in the Aquatic Symbiosis project or poster presenters.

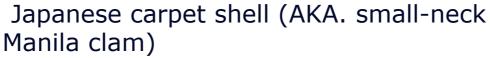
Please contact me to update or correct the Target List details, or to update the subproject contact individual.

O I T	Jan						
	A	В	С	D	E	F	
7	# schema version	ebp species goat 2.5					
8	ncbi_taxon_id	species	subspecies	phylum	class	family	subproject contact person
9	652874	Trapezia bidentata		Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Trapeziidae	Sarah Lemer
10	48498	Orbicella faveoloata		Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Merulinidae	Natalia Andrade Rodriguez
11	39395	Cancer borealis		Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cancridae	Dylan Comb
12	46700	Tubastraea coccinea		Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Trapeziidae	JoAo Gabriel Rodinho Nunes Ferrerira
13	351203	Scurria viridula		Mollusca	Gastropoda	Acmaeidae	Emily Giles/Pablo Saenz-Agudelo
14	351204	Scurria zebrina		Mollusca	Gastropoda	Acmaeidae	Emily Giles/Pablo Saenz-Agudelo
15	351200	Scurria scurra		Mollusca	Gastropoda	Acmaeidae	Emily Giles/Pablo Saenz-Agudelo
16	356393	Limnoperna fortunei		Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytilidae	JoAo Gabriel Rodinho Nunes Ferrerira
17	928217	Madracis myriaster		Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Pocilloporidae	J.A. Baeza
18	3058964	Actuogordis ausrwaliensis		Nematomorpha	Gordioida	Gordiidae	Tauana Cuna
19	2528854	Nectonema munidae		Nematomorpha	Gordioida	Gordiidae	Tauana Cuna
20							

A Use-Case Example from a GIGA collaborator







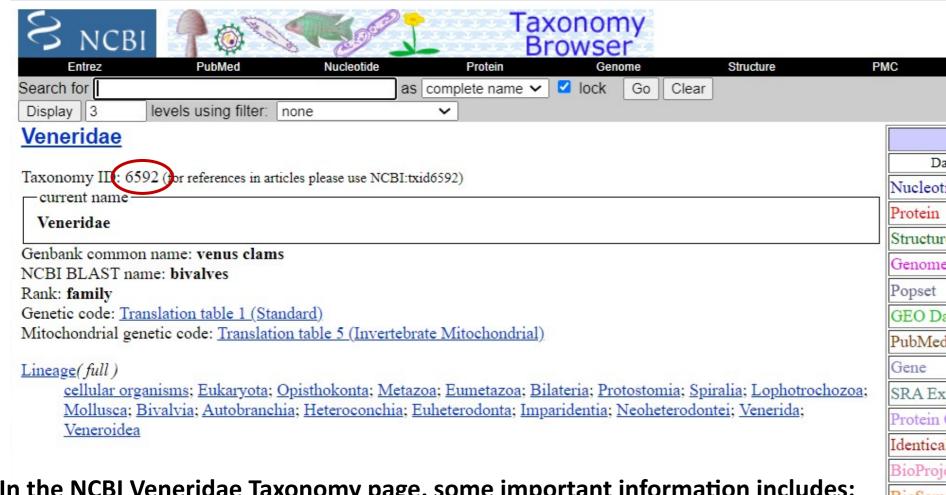


Ruditapes philippinarum (Adams & Reeve, 1850) [Veneridae]

Dr. Fabrizio Ghiselli

Associate Professor GIGA collaborator Universita di Bologna Italy

- Important aquaculture species in East Asia and Europe.
- Invasive in the USA
- Represented via multiple GIGA-linked BioProjects



In the NCBI Veneridae Taxonomy page, some important information includes:

- 1. Number of Accessioned Genomes (5)
- 2. Number of sub taxa (367, including Genus, species, and sub-species taxa)
- 3. NCBI Taxonomy ID (6592). This is the only number we'll need to use GoaT.

Entrez records								
Database name	Subtree links	Direct links						
Nucleotide	166,539	102						
Protein	70,717	-						
Structure	1. 7							
Genome	5	-						
Popset	194	100						
GEO Datasets	638	_						
PubMed Central	8,292	231						
Gene	58,984	_						
SRA Experiments	1,949	-						
Protein Clusters	<u>12</u>	_						
Identical Protein Groups	56,712	_						
BioProject	204	-						
BioSample	2,054	-						
Assembly	9	-						
Taxonomy	367	1						

Taxonomy

BioCollections

Back in the GoaT search window, we simply enter the taxID number, and GoaT generates a query string

We only need to paste the taxid number, and select the correct result, GoaT will generate a search string.

We want descendant taxa so we narrow the results by toggling the filters:

13 hits

scientific name

Leukoma staminea

Tivela stultorum

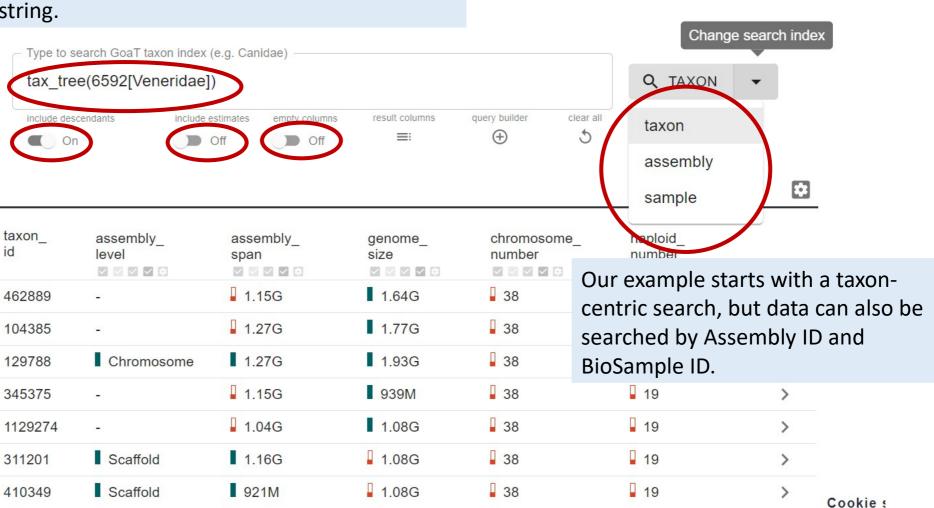
Saxidomus nuttalli

Saxidomus purpurata

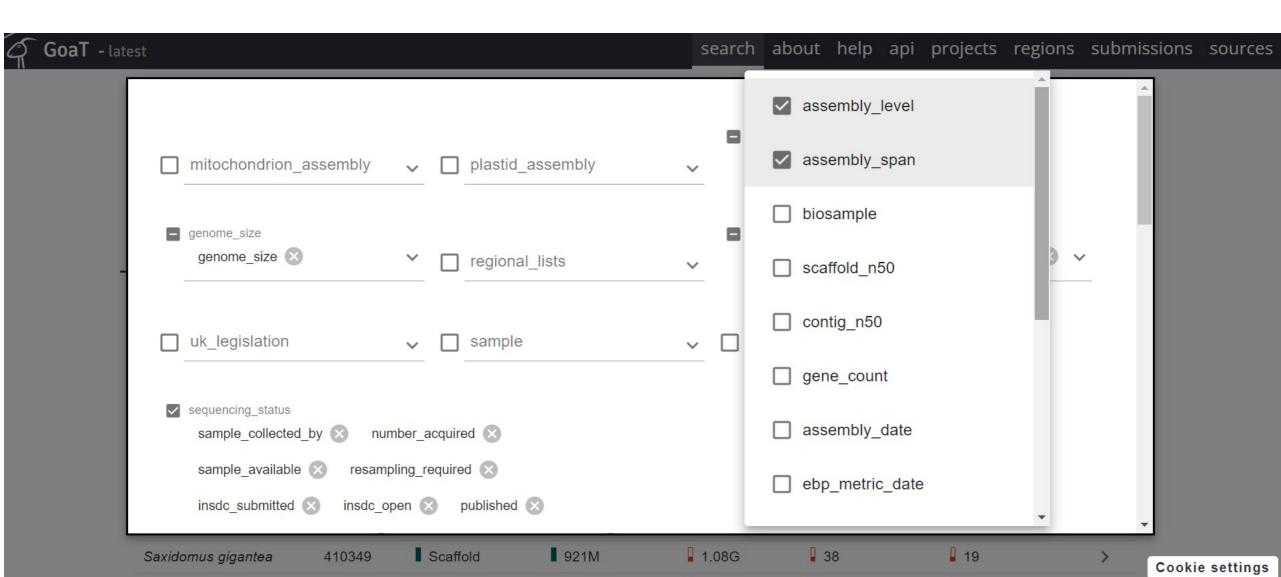
Saxidomus gigantea

Ruditapes decussatus

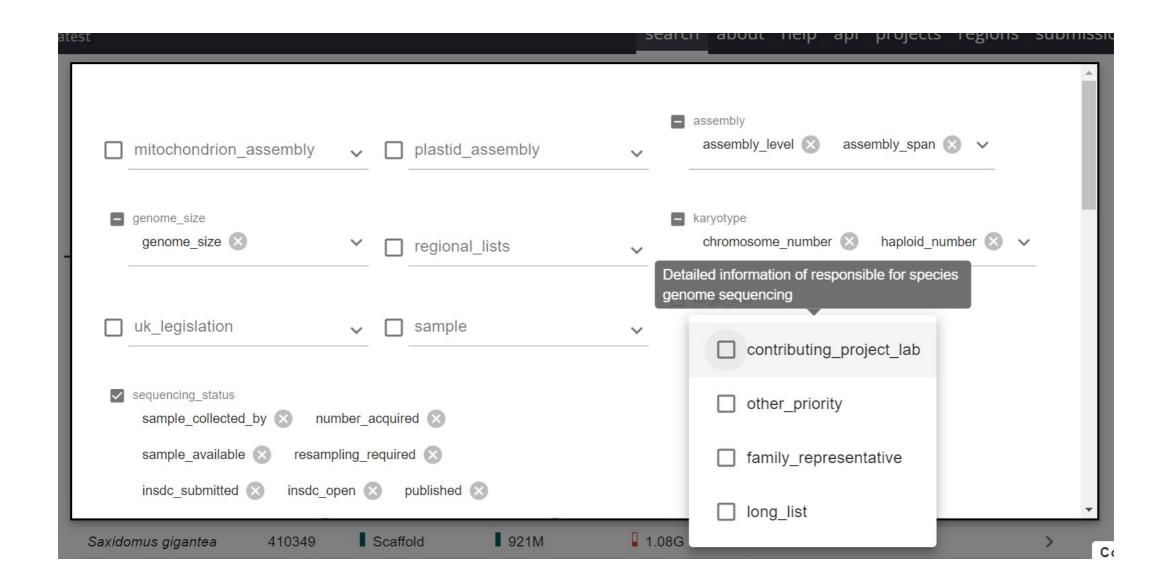
Ruditapes philippinarum



In the search settings, results columns can be selected and customized, including extensive assembly informations.



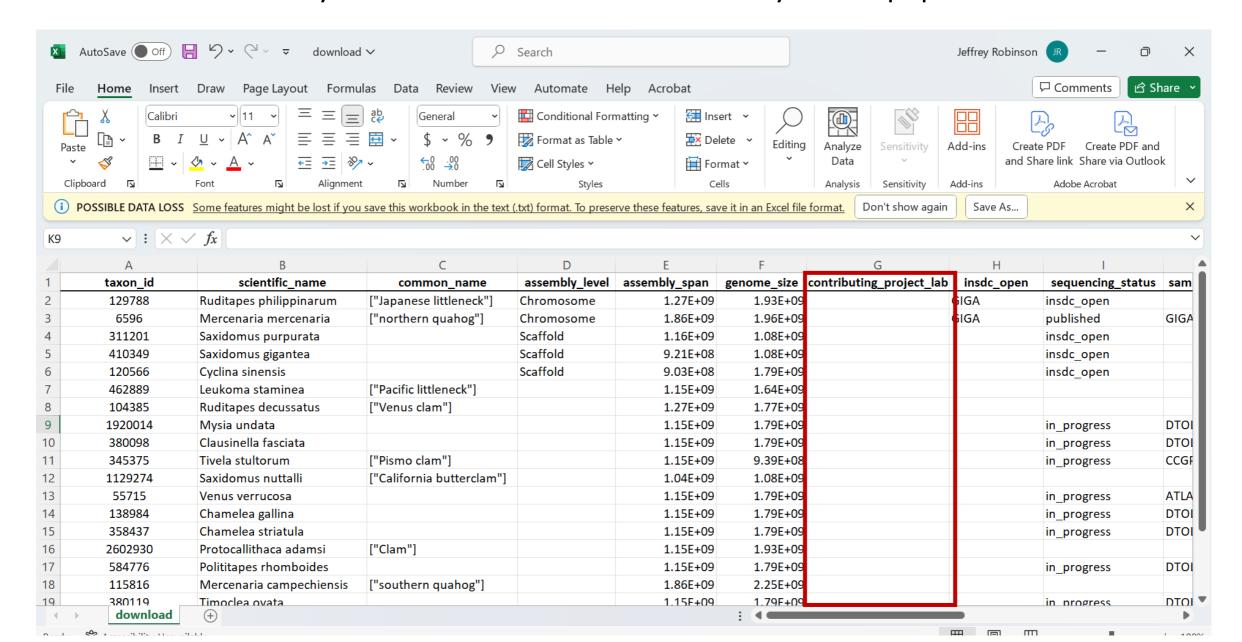
Also, we can select the contributing laboratories.

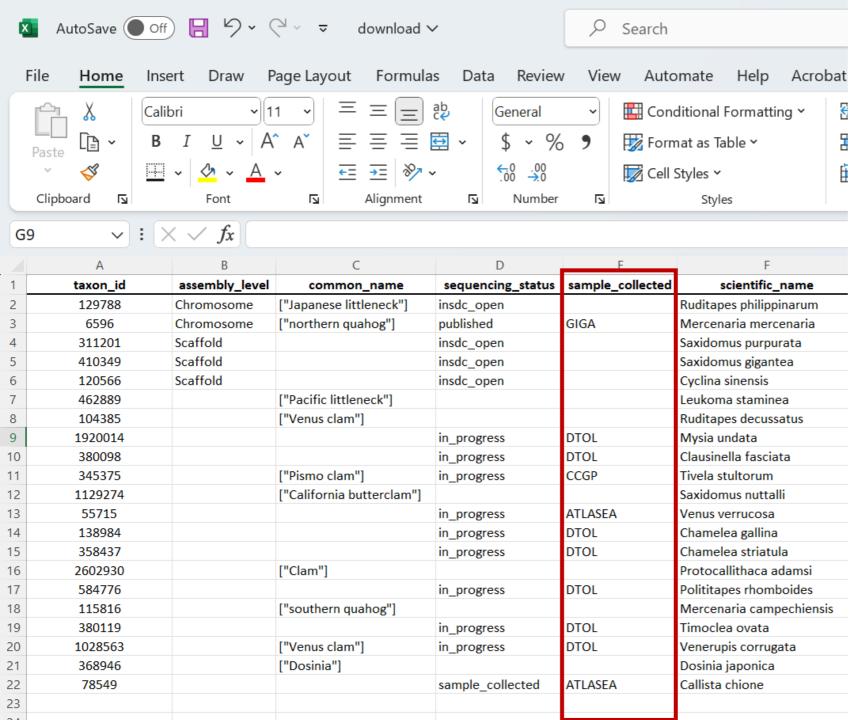


- Run the search, and sort by assembly_level column, we'll se the most advanced genome sequencing projects from species in Family Veneridae:
- Check out the data on Genome Size, Chromosome Number.

scientific_ name	taxon_ id	common_ name	assembly_ ↑	assembly_span	genome_ size	chromosome_ number	haploid_ number	insdc_ open	sequencing_ status_giga	sequencing_ status	sample_collected
Ruditapes philippinarum	129788	Japanese littleneck	Chromosome	1.27G	1.93G	■ 38	1 9	GIGA	insdc_open	insdc_open	-
Mercenaria mercenaria	6596	northern quahog	Chromosome	1.86G	1.96G	■ 38	1 9	GIGA	published	published	GIGA
Saxidomus purpurata	311201	-	Scaffold	1.16G	■ 1.08G	₫ 38	1 9		-	insdc_open	-
Saxidomus gigantea	410349	-	Scaffold	921M	■ 1.08G	■ 38	1 9	-	-	insdc_open	-
Cyclina sinensis	120566	-	Scaffold	903M	■ 1.79G	₫ 38	1 9	-	-	insdc_open	-
Leukoma staminea	462889	Pacific littleneck	=	1.15G	1.64G	₫ 38	1 9		-	_	-
Ruditapes decussatus	104385	Venus clam	=	1.27G	1.77G	₫ 38	1 9	-	~	_	-
Mysia undata	1920014		-	1.15G	☐ 1.79G	■ 38	1 9	:=:	-	in_progress	DTOL

Once we have selected the relevant columns, the results can be download in a spreadsheet format. Once we have selected the relevant columns, the results can be download in a spreadsheet format for further analysis. Notice that some columns may not be populated.





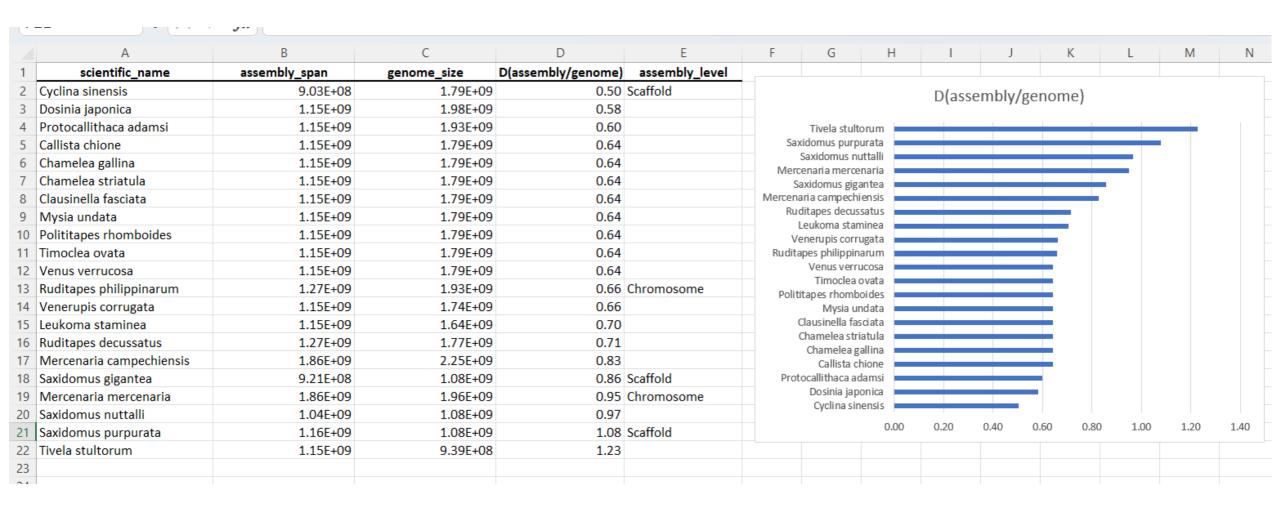
For the goal of identifying sequencing consortia for associated taxa, the sample_collected column shows the sample collecting consortia, if there was one.

Finally we'll analyze the assembly vs the known genome size

scientific_name	assembly_span	genome_size
Ruditapes philippinarum	1.27E+09	1.93E+09
Mercenaria mercenaria	1.86E+09	1.96E+09
Saxidomus purpurata	1.16E+09	1.08E+09
Saxidomus gigantea	9.21E+08	1.08E+09
Cyclina sinensis	9.03E+08	1.79E+09
Leukoma staminea	1.15E+09	1.64E+09
Ruditapes decussatus	1.27E+09	1.77E+09
Mysia undata	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Clausinella fasciata	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Tivela stultorum	1.15E+09	9.39E+08
Saxidomus nuttalli	1.04E+09	1.08E+09
Venus verrucosa	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Chamelea gallina	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Chamelea striatula	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Protocallithaca adamsi	1.15E+09	1.93E+09
Polititapes rhomboides	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Mercenaria campechiensis	1.86E+09	2.25E+09
Timoclea ovata	1.15E+09	1.79E+09
Venerupis corrugata	1.15E+09	1.74E+09
Dosinia japonica	1.15E+09	1.98E+09
Callista chione	1.15E+09	1.79E+09

 The difference between assembly_span vs genome_size can inform the completeness of sequencing strategy.

A quick Excel analysis shows the relative putative difference between assembly span and genome size.



So, at least according to data found in NCBI, and processed through GoaT's infrastructure, it is

Tremendous Thanks!

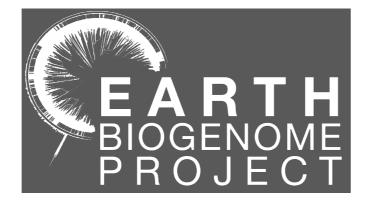
- Dr. Joe Lopez
- Dr. Cibele Sotero-Caio
- Dr. Fabrizio Ghiselli
- GIGA-V organizing committee
- Robinson Scientifics LLC













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